## California

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PDMP acrony</th>
<th>CURES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agency Responsib</td>
<td>California Department of Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agency Typ</td>
<td>Law Enforcement Agency</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PDMP Web Resources/Links

- **PDMP Website**: [https://oag.ca.gov/cures](https://oag.ca.gov/cures)
- **PDMP Email**: cures@doj.ca.gov
- **PDMP Register Website**: [http://oag.ca.gov/cures](http://oag.ca.gov/cures)
- **PDMP Query Website**: [https://cures.doj.ca.gov](https://cures.doj.ca.gov)
- **Statute/Regulation Website**: [https://oag.ca.gov/cures/regulations](https://oag.ca.gov/cures/regulations)
- **Opioid Guidelines Website**: [https://mbc.ca.gov/Resources/Medical-Resources/controlled-substance.aspx](https://mbc.ca.gov/Resources/Medical-Resources/controlled-substance.aspx)
- **PDMP FAQ**: [https://oag.ca.gov/cures/faqs](https://oag.ca.gov/cures/faqs)
- **Integration Guidance**: [https://oag.ca.gov/cures/iews](https://oag.ca.gov/cures/iews)
- **PDMP Statistics Website**: [https://oag.ca.gov/cures/statistics](https://oag.ca.gov/cures/statistics)
- **Opioid Dashboard Website**: [https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CCDPHP/sapb/Pages/Opioids.aspx](https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CCDPHP/sapb/Pages/Opioids.aspx)
- **Training Website**: [https://oag.ca.gov/cures/publications](https://oag.ca.gov/cures/publications)

### PDMP Contact Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contact Name:</th>
<th>Farales, Tina - Staff Services Manager II, California Department of Justice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Address:</td>
<td>P O Box 160447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City State Zip:</td>
<td>Sacramento CA 95816</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone:</td>
<td>9162103171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email:</td>
<td><a href="mailto:tina.farales@doj.ca.gov">tina.farales@doj.ca.gov</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contact Name:</th>
<th>Weaver, Austin - Staff Services Manager I, California Department of Justice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
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<td>Sacramento CA 95816</td>
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<tr>
<td>Telephone:</td>
<td>9162103179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email:</td>
<td><a href="mailto:austin.weaver@doj.ca.gov">austin.weaver@doj.ca.gov</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## State Population and Number of Registrants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State population:</th>
<th>DEA Prescriber total:</th>
<th>DEA Dispenser total:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>38,889,770</td>
<td>217,428</td>
<td>6,283</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Data Transmitter(s)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dispensing Practitioner</th>
<th>Dispensing Veterinarians</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacy (In-State)</td>
<td>Pharmacy (Mail Order In-State)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacy (Mail Order Out of State)</td>
<td>Veterans Administration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Substances Monitored

Schedules II - V

## Alternate Data Sources

## Available Reports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual PDMP Reports</th>
<th>Clinical Alerts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Customized Reports by User Type</td>
<td>Data Dashboards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dispenser Reports to Law Enforcement</td>
<td>Licensee Reports to Licensing Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lost/Stolen Prescription Reports</td>
<td>MME Calculations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Query Lists to Law Enforcement</td>
<td>Patient Query Lists to Licensing Boards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Query Lists to Patients</td>
<td>Patient Reports to Dispensers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Reports to Law Enforcement</td>
<td>Patient Reports to Licensing Boards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Reports to Prescribers</td>
<td>Prescriber Reports to Law Enforcement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescription Drug Combinations</td>
<td>Registrant Query Lists to Licensing Boards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statewide Statistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Statistical Capabilities

- # of Prescription Filled
- # of Prescriptions Filled by CS Schedule
- # of Prescriptions Filled by Drug Class
- Statistics Filtered by Age or Age Range
- Statistics Filtered by Ethnicity or Race
- # of Authorized PDMP Users Enrolled
- # of Registrants in SDTC
- # of Registrants in SDTC by Practice/License Typ
- # of Data Errors by Error Type
- # of Data Errors Corrected
- # of At-Risk Patients by Risk Factor
- Risk Factor Statistics by Time Frame
- # of Solicited Prescriber Reports
- # of Solicited Prescriber Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Unsolicited Prescriber Reports
- # of Unsolicited Prescriber Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Solicited Dispenser Reports
- # of Solicited Dispenser Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Unsolicited Dispenser Reports
- # of Unsolicited Dispenser Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Solicited Patient Reports
- # of Solicited Patient Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Unsolicited Patient Reports
- # of Unsolicited Patient Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Dosage Units Dispensed
- # of Dosage Units Dispensed by CS Schedule
- # of Dosage Units Dispensed by Drug Class
- Statistics Filtered by Gender Identification
- Statistics Filtered by Geographic Location
- # of Prescribers Enrolled in PDMP by License Type
- # of Dispensers Enrolled in PDMP by License Type
- # of Prescribers Enrolled in PDMP by Specialty
- # of Unique Prescribers
- # of In-State Queries
- # of In-State Queries by Requestor Type
- # of Interstate Queries
- # of Interstate Queries by Requestor Type
- # of Positive Matches from Interstate Queries
- # of Solicited Statistical Reports by Requestor Typ
- # of Unsolicited Statistical Reports by Recipient Type
- # of Unique Requestors for Solicited Reports
- # of Unique Requestors by Requestor Type (sol. rep
- # of Unique Requestors for Unsolicited Rep
- # of Unique Recipients by Recipient Type (unsol. rep
- % Out-of-State Patien  <5%
- % Out-of-State Prescribew  <5%

Data Analysis Resources Available:
Authorized PDMP Users

Dispenser Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited In-State
Dispenser Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited Out-of-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited In-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited Out-of-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Unsolicited In-State
Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited In-State
Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited Out-of-State
Law Enforcement - Local/Solicited In-State
Law Enforcement - State/Solicited In-State
Medical Examiners and Coroners/Solicited In-State
Nurse Practitioners/Solicited In-State
Nurse Practitioners/Solicited Out-of-State
Nurse Practitioners/Unsolicited In-State
Nurse Practitioners/Unsolicited Out-of-State
Physician Assistants/Solicited In-State
Physician Assistants/Solicited Out-of-State
Physician Assistants/Unsolicited In-State
Physician Assistants/Unsolicited Out-of-State
Prescriber Delegates - Licensed/Solicited In-State
Prescriber Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited In-State
Prescriber Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited Out-of-State
Prescribers/Solicited In-State
Prescribers/Solicited Out-of-State
Prescribers/Unsolicited In-State
Prescribers/Unsolicited Out-of-State
Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Solicited In-State
Telemedicine Prescribers/Solicited In-State
Engaged PDMP Users

Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited In-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited Out-of-State
Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited In-State
Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited Out-of-State
Law Enforcement - Local/Solicited In-State
Law Enforcement - State/Solicited In-State
Medical Examiners and Coroners/Solicited In-State
Nurse Practitioners/Solicited In-State
Nurse Practitioners/Solicited Out-of-State
Nurse Practitioners/Unsolicited In-State
Nurse Practitioners/Unsolicited Out-of-State
Physician Assistants/Solicited In-State
Physician Assistants/Solicited Out-of-State
Physician Assistants/Unsolicited In-State
Physician Assistants/Unsolicited Out-of-State
Prescribers/Solicited In-State
Prescribers/Solicited Out-of-State
Prescribers/Unsolicited In-State
Prescribers/Unsolicited Out-of-State
Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Solicited In-State
Telemedicine Prescribers/Solicited in-State
**Budget**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Annual Budget:</th>
<th>PDMP Staff:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Annual Budget:</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PDMP Staff:</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># of Employees - Operational</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># of Employees - Technical</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># of Employees - Analytical</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># of Employees - Other:</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Funding Source(s)**

Licensing Fee

**Technologies**

- Data Collection Entity: **Vendor**
- Data Collection Vendor name: Bamboo Health
- Data Storage Entity: **In-House**
- Data Storage Vendor name: **In-House**
- Report Generation Entity: **In-House**
- Report Generation Vendor name: **In-House**
- Data Access Method: Web Application & Web Service
- Data Access Entity: **In-House**
- Data Access Vendor name: **In-House**

- ASAP Version Utilized: 4.1
- State HIE in place
- RxCheck Integration Allowed
- VHA VISTA integration
- HL7 FHIR connectivity
- Delegate access via integration
- SMART on FHIR apps

**Patient Matching**

- Referential Matching
- Deterministic Matching
- Manual Matching
- Other Matching

- Access to patient matching algorithms

Patient matching data elements:
- Two entities are deemed to be the same entity if at least one of the following two criteria are met:
  - Same name, same date of birth, and same ZIP code
  - Same name, same street address, and same city

**Integration(s) Available**

### EHR Integration

- Integration Type: 2017071 NCPDP script standard
- % Providers: 10-24%
- Hub Used: n/a
- Paid by Fed Gov't: Paid by State Gov't: Paid by Facility: Paid by Provider
- Data Downloaded/Stored: Yes
- Data Incorporated with Interstate Data: Yes
- Data Manipulated for Analysis: Yes
- Multistate Integrations Allowed: Yes

### HIE Integration

- Integration Type: 2017071 NCPDP script standard
- % Providers: 25-49%
- Hub Used: n/a
- Paid by Fed Gov't: Paid by State Gov't: Paid by Facility: Paid by Provider
- Data Downloaded/Stored: No
- Data Incorporated with Interstate Data: Yes
- Data Manipulated for Analysis: No
- Multistate Integrations Allowed: Yes
Oregon

RxCheck Hub
PDMP Policies

Enabling legislation enacted: 1939
PDMP operational: 1939
User access date (any method):
User electronic access date: 2009
Date received electronic data: 2007
Interstate sharing start date: 2023
Law/Statute citation: CA HSC §11165
Regulation/Rule citation: CA Code of Regulations, title 11, division 1, chapter 8.5, sections 820-828
Dr Shopper law/statute:
Pill Mill law/statute:
Pain Clinic law/statute:
Unauthorized Use or Disclosure: CA Code of Regulations, title 11, division 1, chapter 8.5, sections 820-828 and CA HSC §11165.1

Enacted 42 CFR Part 2:
42 CFR Part 2 Details:
- Required Notification to consumers
- Mandated Use of Advisory Group
- Payment method captured
- Ability to id prescriber specialty
- Patient consent required before PDMP data release
- Ability for users to set thresholds for alert notices
- Ability for users to do user-led alert notices
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)
- Compliance Process for Enrollment Mandates
- Compliance Process for Query Mandate
- ICD-10 Codes Collected
- Deceased Patient Field
- Engaged in Academic Detailing
- Patient ID Required to be Presented to Dispense
- ID Types Reported:
- Ability to de-id data
- Authority to release de-id data

De-identified data sharing conditions: California Code of Regulations, title 11, § 828.6
De-Identified Data Retention Details: De-identified data is retained indefinitely.
Record Retention Details:
- Patient Notification of Breach
- Written Notification of Breach

Patient Breach Notification Method: Other
If there is a data breach, the breach is to be reported to the California Department of Justice State Program Contract Manager and the Information Security Office immediately by telephone and email upon the discovery of a security incident and/or breach.

E-prescribing required substan
E-prescribing exemptions/waive
Authority to enforce PDMP mandat: Appropriate Regulatory/Licensing Boards
Enrollment and Accounts

☑️ Supervisor Review/audit of Delegate Account Number of Delegates allowed: 50
☐ Auto Enroll with License Renewal or App

Enrollment Method:
For California licensed providers, CURES provides a strictly paperless, electronic registration for applicants. New registrants must initiate an online registration, and complete an electronic form which includes providing their identification, licensure,

Practitioner IDs for PDMP Account:
DEA Registration Certificate and State License Number.

2 Factor Authentication:
2 factor authentication not offered

Criteria for Dispensers to get account to upload data:
State licensure; https://pmpclearinghouse.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/articles/4413751075731-Data-Submission-Guide-for-Dispensers

Criteria for Prescriber delegates to get account:
Must qualify as a Delegate pursuant to the requirements of California Code of Regulations (CCR) title 11, Division 1, Chapter 8.5, § 824.1 (a). Must enter into a Delegate Agreement with the Authorizing User pursuant to the requirements of CCR § 824.2 (a).

Criteria for Dispenser delegates to get account:
Must qualify as a Delegate pursuant to the requirements of California Code of Regulations (CCR) title 11, Division 1, Chapter 8.5, § 824.1 (a). Must enter into a Delegate Agreement with the Authorizing User pursuant to the requirements of CCR § 824.2 (a).

Criteria for PAs to get account:
PA License, valid DEA registration certificate.

Criteria for Nurse Practitioners to get account:
NP License, valid DEA registration certificate.

Criteria for other users to get account:
State professional licensure (as a Dentist, Naturopathic Doctor, Optometrist, Osteopathic Doctor, Podiatrist, or Veterinarian) and DEA Registration Certificate.

Requirements for Patients to get PDMP Report:
Either a completed and notarized "CURES 101 Information Practices Act Individual Request Form" or a completed and notarized "CURES 201 Information Practices Act Representative Request Form.

Requirements for others to get PDMP Report:
Criteria for Online Non-healthcare accounts:
Licensing/Regulatory Board Investigators - A Regulatory Agency officer or employee can access CURES, or request data from CURES, on behalf of that Regulatory Agency. Medical Examiners/Coroners - A Law Enforcement Agency officer or employee can access CUR

Data for Epidemiological Purposes: Authority to Release

☑️ Law Enforcement On-line access to PDMP  ☐ Law Enforcement Written Request access to PDMP

Law Enforcement Access Method:
Active Investigation

☑️ PDMP users validated with DEA Registration File
☐ PDMP users validated with NPI File
☑️ PDMP users validated with State Licensing Board

The authenticity of each Non-DEA Practitioner is validated against the applicable licensing board at the time of registration. Each Non-DEA Practitioner is asked to provide the following information: a) Personal Information i) First Name and Last Name ii)
Enrollment Mandates

Dispenser - Mandatory PDMP Enrollment
Prescriber - Mandatory PDMP Enrollment

Effective Date(s): January 1, 2014 (when provision became effective; practitioners have until July 1, 2016 to comply)

Details:
All California licensed pharmacists upon licensure are required to register for access to CURES. All California licensed health care practitioners authorized to prescribe, order, administer, furnish, or dispense Schedule II, III, IV, or V controlled subst

Use Mandates

Prescriber - Mandatory PDMP Use

Effective Date(s): October 2, 2018; September 1, 2023

Details:
Prescribers are required to consult the CURES database prior to prescribing a Schedule II, III, or IV controlled substance to a patient for the first time and at least every 6 months thereafter if the substance remains part of the patient's treatment.
### PDMP Queries

- **Ability to search for multiple patients in one query**: Max. number of patients in one query: 1
- **Patient Query Date Ran**: 24 months from date of search
- **Other Query Date Range**:  

  | Minimum data elements to query for healthcare user: | Partial First or Last name and DOB |
  | Query by partial data elements by healthcare user: | 1 character |
  | Optional data elements to query by healthcare user: | Gender, Address, City, State, and Zip Code. |
  | Minimum data elements to query for non-healthcare user: | For Regulatory Agency Officials, First and Last Name, and Search Period are required. For Law Enforcement Officials, First and Last Name, DOB, and Search Period are required. |

  | Query by partial data elements by non-healthcare user: | 1 character |
  | Optional data elements to query by non-healthcare user: | For Regulatory Agency Officials, the following fields are optional: DOB, Address, City, State, Zip, Gender and Animal Name. For Law Enforcement Officials, the following fields are optional: Address, City, State, Zip Code, Gender, and Animal Name |

### Unsolicited Reports/Push Notifications

- **Frequency unsolicited alerts/reports generated**: Daily
- **Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports**: Patient Safety Alerts are generated daily and displayed on the prescriber's dashboard.

  | Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports - LE: |
  | Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports - Boards: |
  | Unonsolicited alerts/reports to practitioners not enrolled in PDMP |
Veterinary Policies

Data transmission frequency for Veterinarians: weekly
Criteria for veterinarian queries: Animal's Name

☑ Veterinarian access to owner's prescription history ☐ Veterinary Icon on PDMP Report

☐ Reporting Specifications
 Reporting Method: Electronic
 Reporting Specifications:
 Data Fields:
  PAT07 - Owner's Last Name, PAT08 - Owner's First Name, PAT12 - Address, PAT14 - City, PAT15 - State, PAT16 - Zip Code, PAT18 - Owner's Date of Birth, PAT19 - Gender Code, PAT20 - Species Code, PAT23 - Name of Animal

Reporting Description:
 Veterinarians are required to report controlled substance dispensations.

☑ Reporting Mandate Compliance
 Reporting Compliance Details:
 The CA PDMP (CURES) makes data and reports available for the Veterinary Medical Board to ensure veterinarian compliance with the reporting mandate.

Reporting Mandate Actions:
 Reporting Issues:
 Reporting Misc Information:
 ☑ Enrollment Mandate Compliance
 Enrollment Description:
 If a veterinarian receives a DEA registration certificate, registration for access to the CURES database is required.

Enrollment Mandate Compliance Details:
 Enrollment compliance is enforced by the Department of Consumer Affairs and their various licensing boards and committees.

Enrollment Mandate Criteria:
 ☐ Query Mandate Compliance
 Query Description:
 Query Mandate Compliance Details:
 Query Mandate Criteria:
PDMP Effectiveness Measures

Substance Use Disorder Activities

Tools or Resources
- MAT Services
- MOUD Services
- Harm Reduction Strategies
- Mental Health Assistance Services
- Employee Assistance Programs
- Housing Assistance Programs
- Re-Entry Programs
- Other:

Surveillance Activities
- Emergency Department Data
- Medical Examiner/Coroner Data

Data Sources for Surveillance Activities:

Initiated Actions
- Resources to Affected Areas
- Directed Training on Prescribing
- Prescription Drug Tool Kits
- Risk Evaluation/Analysis on PDMP Reports
- Referrals to SUD Organizations
- Referrals to OFR Teams
- Prevent disruption of patient services
- Other Actions: