

## Prescription Drug Monitoring Program Training and Technical Assistance Center

# **Kentucky**

PDMP acronym: KASPER Region South

Agency Responsible: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services

Agency Type: Office of Inspector General

PDMP Web Resources/Links

PDMP Website: https://www.chfs.ky.gov/agencies/os/oig/dai/deppb/Pages/kasper.aspx

PDMP Email: eKASPER.admin@ky.gov

PDMP Register Website: https://chfs.ky.gov/agencies/os/oig/dai/deppb/Pages/kasper.aspx

User Account Manual: https://www.chfs.ky.gov/agencies/os/oig/dai/deppb/Documents/KASPERPrescri

berReportCardUserGuide.pdf

PDMP Query Website: https://kog.chfs.ky.gov/home/

PDMP Data Upload Website:

Data Upload Manual: https://www.chfs.ky.gov/agencies/os/oig/dai/deppb/Documents/KASPERControll

edSubstanceReportingGuide.pdf

Statute/Regulation Website: https://apps.legislature.ky.gov/law/statutes/statute.aspx?id=54048;

https://apps.legislature.ky.gov/law/kar/titles/902/055/110/

Opioid Guidelines Website: KRS 218A.205

Investigations

PDMP FAQs: https://www.chfs.ky.gov/agencies/os/oig/dai/deppb/Documents/KASPERKOGFr

equentlyAskedQuestions.pdf

Integration Guidance: https://www.chfs.ky.gov/agencies/os/oig/dai/deppb/Pages/kasper.aspx#Integrati

on

PDMP Statistics Website: https://www.chfs.ky.gov/agencies/os/oig/dai/deppb/Pages/kasper.aspx#Docume

ntation

Opioid Dashboard Website: http://www.mc.uky.edu/kiprc/programs/kdopp/county-profiles.html

Training Website: https://www.chfs.ky.gov/agencies/os/oig/dai/deppb/Pages/kasper.aspx#Guides

#### **PDMP Contact Information**

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Administrator

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### State Population and Number of Registrants

State population: 4,540,745 DEA Prescriber total: 24,983 DEA Dispenser total: 1,211

Data Transmitter(s)

Dispensing Practitioner Pharmacy (In-State)

Pharmacy (Mail Order In-State) Pharmacy (Mail Order Out of State)

Pharmacy (Other Out of State)

Veterans Administration

**Substances Monitored** 

Drugs of Concern Schedules II - V

**Alternate Data Sources** 

Drug-related Convictions
Overdoses - Non-fatal
Overdoses - Non-fatal

Substance Use Disorder Treatment Options

Substance Use Disorder Treatment Options

Available Reports

Data Dashboards Dispenser Reports to Law Enforcement

Drug Trend Reports Licensee Reports to Licensing Board

MME Calculations Overdose Reports

Patient Reports to Dispensers

Patient Reports to Law Enforcement
Patient Reports to Prescribers

Patient Reports with Summary Data

PDMP Evaluation Reports Peer Comparison Reports

Prescriber Report Cards Prescriber Reports to Law Enforcement

Prescription Drug Combinations Registrant Reports to Prescribers

Statewide Statistics

# Statistical Capabilities

<ul> <li>         # of Prescription Filled     </li> <li>         # of Prescriptions Filled by CS Schedule     </li> <li>         # of Prescriptions Filled by Drug Class     </li> <li>         Statistics Filtered by Age or Age Range     </li> <li>         Statistics Filtered by Ethnicity or Race     </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>         # of Dosage Units Dispensed     </li> <li>         # of Dosage Units Dispensed by CS Schedule     </li> <li>         # of Dosage Units Dispensed by Drug Class     </li> <li>         Statistics Filtered by Gender Identification     </li> <li>         Statistics Filtered by Geographic Location     </li> </ul>
<ul> <li>         # of Authorized PDMP Users Enrolled     </li> <li>         # of Registrants in SDTC     </li> <li>         # of Registrants in SDTC by Practice/License Typ     </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>         # of Prescribers Enrolled in PDMP by License Type         □ # of Dispensers Enrolled in PDMP by License Type         # of Prescribers Enrolled in PDMP by Specialty         # of Unique Prescribers     </li> </ul>
<ul> <li>      # of Data Errors by Error Type</li> <li>     # of Data Errors Corrected</li> <li>     # of At-Risk Patients by Risk Factor</li> <li>     Risk Factor Statistics by Time Frame   </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>      # of In-State Queries     # of In-State Queries by Requestor Type     # of Interstate Queries     # of Interstate Queries by Requestor Type     # of Positive Matches from Interstate Queries     # of Positive Matches</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>         # of Solicited Prescriber Reports         <ul> <li>                 # of Solicited Prescriber Reports by Requestor Type</li> <li>                 # of Unsolicited Prescriber Reports</li> <li>                 # of Unsolicited Prescriber Reports by Recipient Type</li> <li>                 # of Solicited Dispenser Reports</li> <li>                  # of Unsolicited Dispenser Reports</li> <li>                  # of Unsolicited Dispenser Reports by Recipient Type</li> <li>                  # of Solicited Patient Reports</li> </ul> </li> <li>                  # of Solicited Patient Reports by Requestor Type</li> <li>                  # of Unsolicited Patient Reports</li> <li>                  # of Unsolicited Patient Reports</li> <li>                  # of Unsolicited Patient Reports by Recipient Type</li> <li>                  # of Unsolicited Patient Reports by Recipient Type</li> </ul>	<ul> <li># of Solicited Statistical Reports by Requestor Typ</li> <li># of Unsolicited Statistical Reports by Recipient Type</li> <li>✔ # of Unique Requestors for Solicited Reports</li> <li>✔ # of Unique Requestors by Requestor Type (sol. rep</li> <li># of Unique Requestors for Unsolicited Rep</li> <li>✔ # of Unique Recipients by Recipient Type (unsol. rep</li> <li>% Out-of-State Patien &lt;5%</li> <li>% Out-of-State Prescribe &gt;10%</li> <li>Data Analysis Resources Available:</li> <li>Data Analyst; Epidemiologist; University Researcher;</li> </ul>

#### Authorized PDMP Users

Correctional Supervision/Solicited In-State Dispenser Delegates - Licensed/Solicited In-State Dispenser Delegates - Licensed/Solicited Out-of-State Dispenser Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited In-State Dispenser Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited Out-of-State Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited In-State Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited Out-of-State Drug Courts/Solicited In-State Healthcare Facilities and Institutions/Solicited In-State Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited In-State Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited Out-of-State Law Enforcement - Local/Solicited In-State Law Enforcement - Local/Solicited Out-of-State Law Enforcement - State/Solicited In-State Law Enforcement - State/Solicited Out-of-State Medicaid Drug Utilization and Review/Solicited In-State Medicaid Drug Utilization and Review/Solicited Outof-State Medicaid Fraud and Abuse/Solicited In-State Medicaid Fraud and Abuse/Solicited Out-of-State Medical Examiners and Coroners/Solicited In-State Medical Residents/Solicited In-State Medical Residents/Solicited Out-of-State Nurse Practitioners/Solicited In-State Nurse Practitioners/Solicited Out-of-State Physician Assistants/Solicited In-State Prescriber Delegates - Licensed/Solicited In-State Prescriber Delegates - Licensed/Solicited Out-of-State Prescriber Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited In-State Prescriber Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited Out-of-State Prescribers/Solicited In-State Prescribers/Solicited Out-of-State Prosecutors/Solicited In-State Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Solicited In-State Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Solicited Out-of-State Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Unsolicited In-State Researchers/Solicited In-State

Researchers/Solicited Out-of-State

Telemedicine Prescribers/Solicited in-State

### **Engaged PDMP Users**

Correctional Supervision/Solicited In-State

Dispenser Delegates - Licensed/Solicited In-State

Dispenser Delegates - Licensed/Solicited Out-of-

State

Dispenser Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited In-State

Dispenser Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited Out-of-

State

Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited In-State

Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited Out-of-State

Drug Courts/Solicited In-State

Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited In-State

Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited Out-of-State

Law Enforcement - Local/Solicited In-State

Law Enforcement - Local/Solicited Out-of-State

Law Enforcement - State/Solicited In-State

Law Enforcement - State/Solicited Out-of-State

Medicaid Drug Utilization and Review/Solicited In-

State

Medicaid Fraud and Abuse/Solicited In-State

Medical Examiners and Coroners/Solicited In-State

Medical Residents/Solicited In-State

Nurse Practitioners/Solicited In-State

Nurse Practitioners/Solicited Out-of-State

Physician Assistants/Solicited In-State

Prescriber Delegates - Licensed/Solicited In-State

Prescriber Delegates - Licensed/Solicited Out-of-

State

Prescriber Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited In-State

Prescriber Delegates - Unlicensed/Solicited Out-of-

State

Prescribers/Solicited In-State

Prescribers/Solicited Out-of-State

Prosecutors/Solicited In-State

Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Solicited In-State

Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Solicited Out-of-

State

Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Unsolicited In-State

Researchers/Solicited In-State

Researchers/Solicited Out-of-State

Telemedicine Prescribers/Solicited in-State

# Budget

Total Annual Budget:		PDMP Staff:	31
# of Employees - Operational	15	# of Employees - Oth	ner: 0
# of Employees - Technical:	15		
# of Employees - Analytical:	1		
		Funding Source	(s)
BJA Grant		CDC Gr	rant
State General Fund			
		Technologies	
Data Collection Entity:	In-House	[	☑ State HIE in place
Data Collection Vendor name	In-House		☑ RxCheck Integration Allowed
Data Storage Entity:	In-House		☑ VHA VISTA integration
Data Storage Vendor name	In-House		✓ HL7 FHIR connectivity
Report Generation Entity:	In-House		☐ Delegate access via integration
Report Generation Vendor name	In-House		$\square$ SMART on FHIR apps
Data Access Method:	Web Porta	I/On-Line	ASAP Version Utilized: 4.2B
Data Access Entity:	In-House		
Data Access Vendor name	In-House		
		Patient Matchir	ng
<b>⊻</b> Referent	ial Matching	}	☐ Exact Matching
✓ Deterministic Matching ✓ Probablistic Matching			
✓ Manual Matching ☐ Probablistic and Manual Matching			
☐ Other M	atching		
Manual rev	view process	s for approximately 3-49	%
✓ Access to patient matching	g algorithms		
Patient Matching Metrics Availab	ole: True po	ositive matches	
Patient matching data elements:		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	er license, social security number), Patient last
	name,	Patient first name, Patie	ent address, Patient date of birth
	Int	egration(s) Avai	lable
Integration Type % Providers F	lub Used	Paid by Fed Gov't Paid I	by State Gov't Paid by Facility Paid by Provider
EHR Integration 25-49% Rx0	Check and PMPi		
☐ Data Downloaded/Stored		☐ Data Manipulated fo	r Analysis
✓ Data Incorporated with Interstate Data ✓ Multistate Integrations Allowed			
Integration Standards		ŭ	
•	n-fatal overd		victions; ACME (Active Cumulative Morphine 90; Overlapping medications

Integration Type % Providers Hub Used	Paid by Fed Gov't Paid by State Gov't	Paid by Facility	Paid by Provider
HIE Integration 50-74% RxCheck and PMPi		Unknown	
✓ Data Downloaded/Stored	✓ Data Manipulated for Analysis		
☑ Data Incorporated with Interstate Data	✓ Multistate Integrations Allowed		
Integration Standards			
Alternate data available:			
Integration Type % Providers Hub Used	Paid by Fed Gov't Paid by State Gov't	Paid by Facility	Paid by Provider
PDS Integration 50-74% RxCheck and PMPi			
✓ Data Downloaded/Stored	☑ Data Manipulated for Analysis		
☑ Data Incorporated with Interstate Data	✓ Multistate Integrations Allowed		
Integration Standards			
Alternate data available:			

### Interstate Data Sharing Partner(s)

Alabama PMPi Hub Arizona PMPi Hub Arkansas PMPi Hub Colorado RxCheck Hub Connecticut PMPi Hub Delaware PMPi Hub PMPi Hub District of Columbia Florida RxCheck Hub Georgia PMPi Hub Idaho PMPi Hub Illinois RxCheck Hub Indiana PMPi Hub Iowa PMPi Hub PMPi Hub Kansas Louisiana PMPi Hub Maine PMPi Hub Maryland RxCheck Hub Massachusetts RxCheck Hub Michigan PMPi Hub Minnesota PMPi Hub Mississippi PMPi Hub Nebraska RxCheck Hub Nevada PMPi Hub **New Jersey** PMPi Hub **New Mexico** PMPi Hub New York RxCheck Hub North Carolina PMPi Hub North Dakota PMPi Hub Northern Mariana Islands RxCheck Hub Ohio PMPi Hub Oklahoma PMPi Hub Pennsylvania RxCheck Hub Rhode Island PMPi Hub South Carolina PMPi Hub South Dakota PMPi Hub Tennessee PMPi Hub Texas PMPi Hub Utah RxCheck Hub Vermont RxCheck Hub Virginia PMPi Hub Washington RxCheck Hub West Virginia PMPi Hub Wisconsin RxCheck Hub PMPi Hub Wyoming

## PDMP Policies

Enabling legislation enacted:	1998	Data collection frequency:	Daily or next busin	
PDMP operational:	1999	$\square$ Requirement for zero-repo	rting	
User access date (any method):	1999	Frequency of zero-reporting:		
User electronic access date:	2005			
Date received electronic data:	1999			
Interstate sharing start date:	2011			
Law/Statute citation:	KY Rev Statute §218A.20 218A.391	02; §§218A.240; 218A.245; 2	18A.172; 218A.390;	
Regulation/Rule citation:	•	R 5:130, 201 KAR 8:540, 201 NAR 20:057, 201 KAR 25:0	The state of the s	
Dr Shopper law/statute:	Kentucky Revised Statute	e 218A(140)		
Pill Mill law/statute:	KRS 218A.175			
Pain Clinic law/statute:	KRS 218A.175			
Unauthorized Use or Disclosure:		02(12)		
	nacted			
42 CFR Part 2 Details:	our current law supports requirements.	this. Regulations are being n	nodified to support federal	
Required Notification to cons		✓ Data Retention Policy		
✓ Mandated Use of Advisory G	roup	Data Retention Time: Inde	efinite	
Payment method captured	4. ,	☐ All Information Purged		
<ul><li>✓ Ability to id prescriber special</li><li>□ Patient consent required before</li></ul>	•	☐ Patient Information Purge		
☐ Ability for users to set thresho		<ul><li>☐ Prescriber Information Pu</li><li>☐ Dispenser Information Pu</li></ul>	•	
☐ Ability for users to do user-led		☐ Drug Information Purged	1904	
✓ Mandatory E-Prescribing (EP	,	☐ HIPAA Covered Entity		
✓ Compliance Process for Enro		$\square$ Identifiable Data to State	Health Dept	
✓ Compliance Process for Quer	ry Mandate	☐ Identifiable Data to local H	•	
☐ ICD-10 Codes Collected☐ Deceased Patient Field☐		☐ Certified as CMS Speciali	• •	
✓ Engaged in Academic Detailing		<ul><li>✓ Qualified PDMP with CMS</li><li>✓ PDMP Disaster Recovery Plan</li></ul>		
☐ Patient ID Required to be Pre	•	•		
✓ Ability to de-id data				
✓ Authority to release de-id data	<b>a</b>			
De-identified data sharing condit	ions: MOU between Cab Review Board if ap	inet and research agency. Copropriate.	ompletion of Institutional	
De-Identified Data Retention Det ☐ Retain De-Identified Data	tails:			
	to offline storage after thre	y prescription history data. Pre se years and maintained indef	•	
purged a  ✓ Patient Notification of Breach	after two years.	✓ Written Notification of Br	roach	
Patient Breach Notification Method	od: Mail	- vviillen Notilleation of Di	Caon	
Patient Breach Notification Method				
E-prescribing required substan	Controlled Substances	5		
E-prescribing exemptions/waive				

### a a un te

Enrollment and Accounts
✓ Superviser Review/audit of Delegate Account Number of Delegates allowed: not limited  □ Auto Enroll with License Renewal or App
Enrollment Method: Practitioner IDs for PDMP Account:
DEA controlled substance registration number; Licensing Board number;
2 Factor Authentication:
2 factor authentication not offered
Criteria for Dispensers to get account to upload data:
Criteria for Prescriber delegates to get account:
Criteria for Dispenser delegates to get account:
Criteria for PAs to get account:
Criteria for Nurse Practitioners to get account:
DEA registration number, professional license number, and home state driver's license number. Kentucky requires an application to be created via a web portal. A hardcopy of the application (and an account terms of use agreement) must then be printed, sig
Criteria for other users to get account:  Requirements for Patients to get PDMP Report:
Practitioners and pharmacists may provide the patient with a copy of their KASPER report. The report can also be placed in the patient's medical record, and is then subject to disclosure like any other component of the patient's medical record.
Requirements for others to get PDMP Report:
Criteria for Online Non-healthcare accounts:
Licensing/regulatory Board investigators, Law Enforcement investigators (federal, state, and local), Medical Examiner/coroners
Data for Epidemiological Purposes: Authority to Release
✓ Law Enforcement On-line access to PDMP □ Law Enforcement Written Request access to PDMP Law Enforcement Access Method:
Fax request form for prescriber and dispenser information
Law Enforcement Access Requirements: Active Investigation
<ul> <li>□ PDMP users validated with DEA Registration Fil</li> <li>□ PDMP users validated with NPI File</li> <li>□ PDMP users validated with State Licensing Board users without DEA #:</li> </ul>

#### **Enrollment Mandates**

Dispenser - Mandatory PDMP Enrollment Prescriber - Mandatory PDMP Enrollment

#### Statute/Regulation Citation:

§ 218A.202

201 KAR 25:011

201 KAR 25:021

201 KAR 25:090

201 KAR 5:130

201 KAR 9:230

201 KAR 20:057. Section 6

(4)(b)

201 KAR 8:540.Section

3(2)(b)

201 KAR 25:090

201 KAR 9\_067

#### **Use Mandates**

#### Prescriber - Mandatory PDMP Use

#### Statute/Regulation Citation:

201 KAR 20:057

201 KAR 20:063

201 KAR 20:065

201 KAR 25:090

201 KAR 8:540

201 KAR 9:016

201 KAR 9:260

2011(417 3.200

201 KAR 9:270 902 KAR 20:160

908 KAR 1:374 Section

6(2)(d)(1)

201 KAR 25:090

201 KAR 9\_067

## Training on Enrollment and Use

Researcher - Training Provided	In-person; Interactive online training; Webinar
Prescriber - Training Required	In-person; Interactive online training; Webinar
Patient - Training Provided	In-person; Interactive online training; Webinar
Licensing Board - Training Provided	In-person; Interactive online training; Webinar
Law Enforcement - Training Provided	In-person; Interactive online training; Webinar
Dispenser - Training Provided	In-person; Interactive online training; Webinar
Attorney General - Training Provided	In-person; Interactive online training; Webinar
,	por oor, interactive crimina training, vi obinia.
, ,	PDMP Queries
	PDMP Queries
	<u> </u>
☐ Ability to search for multiple patients	PDMP Queries in one query Maximum number of patients in one query 1 Other Query Date Range:
☐ Ability to search for multiple patients Patient Query Date Ran 3 years	PDMP Queries in one query Maximum number of patients in one query 1 Other Query Date Range: ealthcare user: First name, Last name, patient Identifier, date of birth, address, city, state, report from and to date
☐ Ability to search for multiple patients Patient Query Date Ran 3 years Minimum data elements to query for he	PDMP Queries in one query Maximum number of patients in one query 1 Other Query Date Range: ealthcare user: First name, Last name, patient Identifier, date of birth, address, city, state, report from and to date thcare user:
☐ Ability to search for multiple patients Patient Query Date Ran 3 years Minimum data elements to query for he Query by partial data elements by heal	PDMP Queries in one query Maximum number of patients in one query 1 Other Query Date Range: ealthcare user: First name, Last name, patient Identifier, date of birth, address, city, state, report from and to date thcare user: ealthcare user: zip code, patient alias name

# **Unsolicited Reports/Push Notifications**

Frequency unsolicited alerts/reports generated:
Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports:
Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports - LE:

Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports - Boards:

Optional data elements to query by non-healthcare user:

☐ Unsolicited alerts/reports to practitioners not enrolled in PDMP

# Veterinary Policies

Data transmission frequency for Veterinar	ians:	
Criteria for veterinarian queries:		
☐ Veterinarian access to owner's prescrip	tion history	☐ Veterinary Icon on PDMP Report
☐ Reporting Specifications		
Reporting Method:		
Reporting Specifications:		
Data Fields:		
Reporting Description:		
☐ Reporting Mandate Compliance		
Reporting Compliance Details:		
Reporting Mandate Actions:		
Reporting Issues:		
Reporting Misc Information:		
☐ Enrollment Mandate Compliance		
Enrollment Description:	Veterinarians can voluntarily er do enroll as data requestors	nroll as data requesters with the PDMP and
<b>Enrollment Mandate Compliance Details:</b>		
Enrollment Mandate Criteria:		
☐ Query Mandate Compliance		
Query Description:	Veterinarians can voluntarily qu	iery and do query
Query Mandate Compliance Details:		
Query Mandate Criteria		

#### PDMP Effectiveness Measures

Reduction in morphine milligram equivalents (MMEs) prescribed or dispensed

Reduction in number of benzodiazepine dosage units dispensed

Reduction in number of benzodiazepine prescriptions issued

Reduction in number of opioid dosage units dispensed

Reduction in number of opioid prescriptions issued

Reduction in number of stimulant dosage units dispensed

Reduction in number of stimulant prescriptions issued

### Substance Use Disorder Activities

100IS of Resources	
<ul> <li>□ MAT Services</li> <li>□ MOUD Services</li> <li>□ Harm Reduction Strategies</li> <li>□ Mental Health Assistance Services</li> <li>□ Employee Assistance Programs</li> <li>□ Housing Assistance Programs</li> <li>□ Re-Entry Programs</li> </ul>	Other: We provide a link to FindHelpNowKY.org, our statewide treatment locator which includes many treatment offerings.
Surveillance Activities	
✓ Emergency Department Data  Data Sources for Surveillance Activities:	☐ Medical Examiner/Coroner Data  Emergency department diagnosis and toxicology screen information as reported to the Kentucky Health Information Exchange Vital Statistic Death data Maternal Child Data
Initiated Actions	
<ul> <li>□ Resources to Affected Areas</li> <li>☑ Directed Training on Prescribing</li> <li>□ Prescription Drug Tool Kits</li> <li>☑ Risk Evaluation/Analysis on PDMP Rep</li> <li>☑ Referrals to SUD Organizations</li> <li>□ Referrals to OFR Teams</li> <li>☑ Prevent disruption of patient services</li> </ul>	Other Actions: Other public health initiatives under OD2A  oorts