BJA Update

Tara Kunkel
Senior Drug Policy Advisor – IPA
Bureau of Justice Assistance
U.S. Department of Justice
## Wyoming

**Wyoming Board of Pharmacy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td># of Practitioners (DEA):</td>
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<td># of Pharmacies (DEA):</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>Reporting Frequency:</td>
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### Authorized Data Requestors

<table>
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<th>Role</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prescriber</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacy</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacist</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physician Assistant</td>
<td>✅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurse Practitioner</td>
<td>✅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescriber Delegate</td>
<td>✅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dispenser Delegate</td>
<td>✅</td>
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<tr>
<td>Regulatory Board</td>
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<tr>
<td>Law Enforcement</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patient</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Researchers</td>
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<tr>
<td>3rd Party Payers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Examiner</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Interstate Data Sharing

- Medicaid
- Researchers

### General Operations

- Mandatory Prescriber Usage: ✗
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage: ✗
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment: ✅
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment: ✅
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS): ✗
- Data Dashboards: ✅
- Prescriber Report Cards: ✗
- Statewide Statistics: ✅
# Washington PDMP

**Washington State Department of Health**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2017 Population:</th>
<th>7,530,552</th>
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<tr>
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<td>44,340</td>
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## Authorized Data Requestors

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<tr>
<td>Physician Assistant</td>
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<tr>
<td>3rd Party Payers</td>
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## Interstate Data Sharing

- ID, OR

## General Operations

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<tr>
<td>Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Data Dashboards</td>
<td>✔️</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescriber Report Cards</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statewide Statistics</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Utah
Utah Division of Occupational and Professional Licensing, Utah Department of Commerce

2017 Population: 3,159,345
# of Practitioners (DEA): 14,323
# of Pharmacies (DEA): 593
Legislation enacted: 01-01-1995
PDMP operational: 1996
Reporting Frequency: real time or 24 hour daily or next business day

Authorized Data Requestors

- Prescriber
- Pharmacy
- Pharmacist
- Physician Assistant
- Nurse Practitioner
- Prescriber Delegate
- Dispenser Delegate

- Regulatory Board
- Law Enforcement
- Patient
- Medicaid
- Researchers
- 3rd Party Payers
- Medical Examiner

Interstate Data Sharing

AZ, AR, CO, CT, ID, IN, KS, NV, NM, NC, ND

General Operations

- Mandatory Prescriber Usage
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)
- Data Dashboards
- Prescriber Report Cards
- Statewide Statistics
Oregon
Oregon Health Authority, Injury & Violence Prevention

2017 Population: 4,199,563
# of Practitioners (DEA): 23,646
# of Pharmacies (DEA): 700
Legislation enacted: 07-23-2009
PDMP operational: 06-01-2011
Reporting Frequency: 3 days

Authorized Data Requestors
- Prescriber
- Pharmacy
- Pharmacist
- Physician Assistant
- Nurse Practitioner
- Prescriber Delegate
- Dispenser Delegate
- Regulatory Board
- Law Enforcement
- Patient
- Medicaid
- Researchers
- 3rd Party Payers
- Medical Examiner

Interstate Data Sharing
ID, KS, ND

General Operations
- Mandatory Prescriber Usage
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)
- Data Dashboards
- Prescriber Report Cards
- Statewide Statistics
New Mexico
New Mexico State Board of Pharmacy

2017 Population: 2,090,708
# of Practitioners (DEA): 11,003
# of Pharmacies (DEA): 353
Legislation enacted: 07-15-2004
PDMP operational: 01-01-2005
Reporting Frequency: next business day

Authorized Data Requestors
- Prescriber
- Pharmacy
- Pharmacist
- Physician Assistant
- Nurse Practitioner
- Prescriber Delegate
- Dispenser Delegate
- Regulatory Board
- Law Enforcement
- Patient
- Medicaid
- Researchers
- 3rd Party Payers
- Medical Examiner

Interstate Data Sharing
AZ, AR, CO, CT, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, ME, MA, MI, MN, MS, MT, NV, NC, ND, OH, OK, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, WV, WI

General Operations
- Mandatory Prescriber Usage
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)
- Data Dashboards
- Prescriber Report Cards
- Statewide Statistics
# Nevada Board of Pharmacy

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## Authorized Data Requestors

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</tr>
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<td>Physician Assistant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nurse Practitioner</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dispenser Delegate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Regulatory Board</td>
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<td>Researchers</td>
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<td>3rd Party Payers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical Examiner</td>
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## General Operations

- Mandatory Prescriber Usage ✔
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage ☑
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment ✔
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment ✔
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPSC) ☑
- Data Dashboards ✔
- Prescriber Report Cards ✔
- Statewide Statistics ✔

## Interstate Data Sharing

AZ, AR, CO, CT, ID, IL, IN, KS, LA, ME, MA, MI, MN, MT, NM, ND, OH, OK, SC, SD, UT, WV, WI
Montana
Montana Board of Pharmacy

2017 Population: 1,062,330
# of Practitioners (DEA): 6,279
# of Pharmacies (DEA): 258
Legislation enacted: 07-01-2011
PDMP operational: 03-12-2012
Reporting Frequency: 1 day

Authorized Data Requestors
- Prescriber
- Pharmacy
- Pharmacist
- Physician Assistant
- Nurse Practitioner
- Prescriber Delegate
- Dispenser Delegate
- Regulatory Board
- Law Enforcement
- Patient
- Medicaid
- Researchers
- 3rd Party Payers
- Medical Examiner

General Operations
- Mandatory Prescriber Usage
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)
- Data Dashboards
- Prescriber Report Cards
- Statewide Statistics

Interstate Data Sharing
AK, AZ, ID, IL, IA, KS, MN, NV, NM, ND, OH, OK, SD, TX
Idaho
Idaho Board of Pharmacy

2017 Population: 1,753,860
# of Practitioners (DEA): 8,370
# of Pharmacies (DEA): 323
Legislation enacted: 1967
PDMP operational: 1967
Reporting Frequency: next business day

**Authorized Data Requestors**

| Prescriber | Regulatory Board | ✓ |
| Pharmacy | Law Enforcement | ✓ |
| Pharmacist | Patient | ✓ |
| Physician Assistant | Medicaid | ✓ |
| Nurse Practitioner | Researchers | ✓ |
| Prescriber Delegate | 3rd Party Payers | ✗ |
| Dispenser Delegate | Medical Examiner | ✓ |

**Interstate Data Sharing**

AK, AZ, AR, CO, IL, IN, KS, ME, MA, MI, MN, MS, MT, NV, NM, ND, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, TX, UT

**General Operations**

- Mandatory Prescriber Usage: ✗
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage: ✗
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment: ✓
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment: ✓
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPICS): ✗
- Data Dashboards: ✓
- Prescriber Report Cards: ✓
- Statewide Statistics: ✓
# Hawaii

**Narcotics Enforcement Division**

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## Authorized Data Requestors

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<tr>
<td>Physician Assistant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nurse Practitioner</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescriber Delegate</td>
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<td>Dispenser Delegate</td>
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<td>Regulatory Board</td>
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## Interstate Data Sharing

<table>
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<td>Regulatory Board</td>
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<td>Researchers</td>
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<td>3rd Party Payers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical Examiner</td>
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## General Operations

<table>
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<tr>
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<td>Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Data Dashboards</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescriber Report Cards</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statewide Statistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Guam
Department of Public Health and Social Services

2017 Population: 165,374
# of Practitioners (DEA): 368
# of Pharmacies (DEA): 25
PDMP operational: 2013
Reporting Frequency: 14 days

Authorized Data Requestors
- Prescriber
- Pharmacy
- Pharmacist
- Physician Assistant
- Nurse Practitioner
- Prescriber Delegate
- Dispenser Delegate

Regulatory Board
Law Enforcement
Patient
Medicaid
Researchers
3rd Party Payers
Medical Examiner

General Operations
- Mandatory Prescriber Usage
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)

Data Dashboards
Prescriber Report Cards
Statewide Statistics

Interstate Data Sharing
- ✔
- ✔
- ✔
- ✔
- ✔
- ✔
- ✔
- ✔
- ✔
- ✔
## Colorado

**Colorado State Board of Pharmacy**

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<th>Category</th>
<th>Details</th>
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### Authorized Data Requestors

- Prescriber ✓
- Pharmacy □
- Pharmacist ✓
- Physician Assistant ✓
- Nurse Practitioner ✓
- Prescriber Delegate ✓
- Dispenser Delegate ✓
- Regulatory Board ✓
- Law Enforcement ✓
- Patient ✓
- Medicaid □
- Researchers ✓
- 3rd Party Payers □
- Medical Examiner ✓

### Interstate Data Sharing

- AZ, AR, CT, DE, ID, IL, IN, KS, MA, MI, MN, NV, NM, ND, OH, SC, SD, UT, WI

### General Operations

- Mandatory Prescriber Usage ✓
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage □
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment ✓
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment ✓
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS) □
- Data Dashboards ✓
- Prescriber Report Cards ✓
- Statewide Statistics □
## California

### California Department of Justice

- **2017 Population:** 39,776,830
- **Legislation enacted:** 1939
- **# of Practitioners (DEA):** 187,860
- **PDMP operational:** 1939
- **# of Pharmacies (DEA):** 6,596
- **Reporting Frequency:** 7 days

### Authorized Data Requestors

<table>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
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<td>Researchers</td>
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<td>3rd Party Payers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical Examiner</td>
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</table>

### Interstate Data Sharing

- General Operations:
  - Mandatory Prescriber Usage
  - Mandatory Dispenser Usage
  - Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment
  - Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment
  - Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)
  - Data Dashboards
  - Prescriber Report Cards
  - Statewide Statistics

[Seal of the State of California]
Arizona
Arizona State Board of Pharmacy

2017 Population: 7,123,898
# of Practitioners (DEA): 33,834
# of Pharmacies (DEA): 1,188
Legislation enacted: 09-19-2007
PDMP operational: 10-01-2008
Reporting Frequency: 1 day

Authorized Data Requestors
Prescriber ✓ Regulatory Board ✓
Pharmacy □ Law Enforcement ✓
Pharmacist ✓ Patient ✓
Physician Assistant ✓ Medicaid ✓
Nurse Practitioner ✓ Researchers □
Prescriber Delegate ✓ 3rd Party Payers □
Dispenser Delegate ✓ Medical Examiner ✓

Interstate Data Sharing
CO, CT, ID, IL, IN, KS, MA, MI, MN, MS, MT, NV, NM, ND, OK, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, WV, WI

General Operations
Mandatory Prescriber Usage ✓
Mandatory Dispenser Usage ✓
Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment ✓
Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment ✓
Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS) □
Data Dashboards □
Prescriber Report Cards ✓
Statewide Statistics ✓
# Alaska

**Alaska Board of Pharmacy, Division of Corporations, Business and Professional Licensing**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<td># of Practitioners (DEA):</td>
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<td># of Pharmacies (DEA):</td>
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## Authorized Data Requestors

- Prescriber ✓
- Pharmacy □
- Pharmacist ✓
- Physician Assistant ✓
- Nurse Practitioner ✓
- Prescriber Delegate ✓
- Dispenser Delegate ✓
- Regulatory Board ✓
- Law Enforcement □
- Patient ✓
- Medicaid ✓
- Researchers ✓
- 3rd Party Payers □
- Medical Examiner ✓

## Interstate Data Sharing

ID, LA, MA, MN, MT, ND, RI

## General Operations

- Mandatory Prescriber Usage ✓
- Mandatory Dispenser Usage □
- Mandatory Prescriber Enrollment ✓
- Mandatory Dispenser Enrollment ✓
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS) □
- Data Dashboards ✓
- Prescriber Report Cards ✓
- Statewide Statistics □
Local/Regional Issues

- Data Quality
- Patient Matching
- Generating Statistics
- PDMP Enrollment/Usage
- Interstate Data Sharing
- Integration with HIEs/EHRs
- Medical Marijuana
- Heroin
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