Alaska

PDMP acronym: PDMP
Agency Responsible: Alaska Board of Pharmacy, Division of Corporations, Business and Professional Licensing
Agency Type: Pharmacy Board
Website: pdmp.alaska.gov
Email: akpdmp@alaska.gov
Register Website: https://alaska.pmpaware.net/
Query Website: https://alaska.pmpaware.net/login
Data Upload Website: https://pmpclearinghouse.net/
Statistics Website: https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/cbpl/ProfessionalLicensing/PrescriptionDrugMonitoringProgram/PDMPBoardReports.aspx
Opioid Dashboard Website: http://dhss.alaska.gov/dph/Director/Pages/heroin-opioids/data.aspx
Training Website:
Statute/Regulation Website: http://www.legis.state.ak.us/basis/folio.asp
Opioid Guidelines Website:

PDMP Contact Information

Contact Name: Sherrell, Lisa - PDMP Manager
Address: PO Box 110806
City State Zip: Juneau AK 99811
Telephone: 9074651039
Fax: 9074652974
Email: lisa.sherrell@alaska.gov

Contact Name: Carrillo, Laura - Executive Administrator
Address: PO Box 110806
City State Zip: Juneau AK 99811
Telephone: 9074651073
Fax: 9074652974
Email: laura.carrillo@alaska.gov

State Population and Number of Registrants

State population: 736,081 DEA Prescriber total: 5,602 DEA Dispenser total: 109
## Data Transmitter(s)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dispensing Practitioner</th>
<th>Dispensing Veterinarians</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacy (In-State)</td>
<td>Pharmacy (Mail Order In-State)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacy (Mail Order Out of State)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Substances Monitored

| Naloxone/Narcan Administrations | Schedules II - IV |

## Alternate Data Sources

| Mental Health Assessment Tools | Substance Use Disorder Treatment Options |

## Available Reports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual PDMP Reports</th>
<th>Clinical Alerts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Customized Reports by User Type</td>
<td>Data Dashboards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dispenser Reports to Law Enforcement</td>
<td>Drug Trend Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MME Calculations</td>
<td>Multiple Provider Episode Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Query Lists to Dispensers</td>
<td>Patient Query Lists to Law Enforcement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Query Lists to Patients</td>
<td>Patient Query Lists to Prescribers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Reports to Dispensers</td>
<td>Patient Reports to Law Enforcement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Reports to Prescribers</td>
<td>Patient Reports with Summary Data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PDMP Evaluation Reports</td>
<td>Peer Comparison Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescriber Report Cards</td>
<td>Prescriber Reports to Law Enforcement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescription Drug Combinations</td>
<td>Registrant Query Lists to Prescribers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registrant Reports to Dispensers</td>
<td>Registrant Reports to Prescribers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risk Scores</td>
<td>Statewide Statistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Statistical Capabilities**

- # of Prescription Filled
- # of Prescriptions Filled by CS Schedule
- # of Prescriptions Filled by Drug Class
- Statistics Filtered by Age or Age Range
- Statistics Filtered by Ethnicity or Race
- # of Authorized PDMP Users Enrolled
- # of Registrants in SDTC
- # of Registrants in SDTC by Practice/License Type

- # of Data Errors by Error Type
- # of Data Errors Corrected
- # of At-Risk Patients by Risk Factor
- Risk Factor Statistics by Time Frame

- # of Solicited Prescriber Reports
- # of Solicited Prescriber Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Unsolicited Prescriber Reports
- # of Unsolicited Prescriber Reports by Recipient Type
- # of Solicited Dispenser Reports
- # of Solicited Dispenser Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Unsolicited Dispenser Reports
- # of Unsolicited Dispenser Reports by Recipient Type
- # of Solicited Patient Reports
- # of Solicited Patient Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Unsolicited Patient Reports
- # of Unsolicited Patient Reports by Recipient Type

- # of Dosage Units Dispensed
- # of Dosage Units Dispensed by CS Schedule
- # of Dosage Units Dispensed by Drug Class
- Statistics Filtered by Gender Identification
- Statistics Filtered by Geographic Location
- # of Prescribers Enrolled in PDMP by License Type
- # of Dispensers Enrolled in PDMP by License Type
- # of Prescribers Enrolled in PDMP by Specialty
- # of Unique Prescribers
- # of In-State Queries
- # of In-State Queries by Requestor Type
- # of Interstate Queries
- # of Interstate Queries by Requestor Type
- # of Positive Matches from Interstate Queries

- # of Solicited Statistical Reports by Requestor Type
- # of Unsolicited Statistical Reports by Recipient Type
- # of Unique Requestors for Solicited Reports
- # of Unique Requestors by Requestor Type (sol. reports)
- # of Unique Requestors for Unsolicited Reports
- # of Unique Recipients by Recipient Type (unsol. reports)

% Out-of-State Patients: 5-10%
% Out-of-State Prescribers: <5%

Data Analysis Resources Available:
Authorized PDMP Users

Correctional Supervision/Solicited In-State
Correctional Supervision/Solicited Out-of-State
Dispenser Delegates - Licensed/Solicited In-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited In-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited Out-of-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Unsolicited In-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Unsolicited Out-of-State
Drug Courts/Solicited In-State
Drug Courts/Solicited Out-of-State
Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited In-State
Law Enforcement - Federal/Solicited Out-of-State
Law Enforcement - Local/Solicited In-State
Law Enforcement - Local/Solicited Out-of-State
Law Enforcement - State/Solicited In-State
Law Enforcement - State/Solicited Out-of-State
Medicaid Drug Utilization and Review/Solicited In-State
Medicaid Drug Utilization and Review/Solicited Out-of-State
Medicaid Fraud and Abuse/Solicited In-State
Medicaid Fraud and Abuse/Solicited Out-of-State
Medical Examiners and Coroners/Solicited In-State
Nurse Practitioners/Solicited In-State
Nurse Practitioners/Unsolicited In-State
Patients/Solicited In-State
Physician Assistants/Solicited In-State
Physician Assistants/Unsolicited In-State
Prescriber Delegates - Licensed/Solicited In-State
Prescribers/Solicited In-State
Prescribers/Solicited Out-of-State
Prescribers/Unsolicited In-State
Prescribers/Unsolicited Out-of-State
Prosecutors/Solicited In-State
Prosecutors/Solicited Out-of-State
Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Solicited In-State
Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Unsolicited In-State
Researchers/Solicited In-State
Researchers/Solicited Out-of-State
State Health Departments/Solicited In-State
State Health Departments/Solicited Out-of-State
Engaged PDMP Users

Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited In-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Solicited Out-of-State
Dispensers - Pharmacists/Unsolicited In-State
Drug Courts/Solicited In-State
Drug Courts/Solicited Out-of-State
Law Enforcement - Local/Solicited In-State
Law Enforcement - State/Solicited In-State
Medicaid Drug Utilization and Review/Solicited In-State
Medicaid Drug Utilization and Review/Solicited Out-of-State
Medicaid Fraud and Abuse/Solicited In-State
Medicaid Fraud and Abuse/Solicited Out-of-State
Medical Examiners and Coroners/Solicited In-State
Medical Examiners and Coroners/Solicited Out-of-State
Nurse Practitioners/Solicited In-State
Nurse Practitioners/Solicited Out-of-State
Nurse Practitioners/Unsolicited In-State
Patients/Solicited In-State
Physician Assistants/Solicited In-State
Physician Assistants/Solicited Out-of-State
Physician Assistants/Unsolicited In-State
Prescribers/Solicited In-State
Prescribers/Solicited Out-of-State
Prescribers/Unsolicited In-State
Prescribers/Unsolicited Out-of-State
Prosecutors/Solicited In-State
Prosecutors/Solicited Out-of-State
Regulatory and Licensing Boards/Solicited In-State
State Health Departments/Solicited In-State
State Health Departments/Solicited Out-of-State
Budget

Total Annual Budget: $385,000.00
PDMP Staff: 1

# of Employees - Operational: 1
# of Employees - Technical: 0
# of Employees - Analytical: 0

Funding Source(s)
BJA Grant
CDC Grant
Licensing Fee

Technologies

Data Collection Entity: Vendor
Data Collection Vendor name: Bamboo Health
Data Storage Entity: Vendor
Data Storage Vendor name: Bamboo Health
Report Generation Entity: Vendor
Report Generation Vendor name: Bamboo Health
Data Access Method: Web Portal/On-Line
Data Access Entity: Vendor
Data Access Vendor name: Bamboo Health

- State HIE in place
- RxCheck Integration Allowed
- VHA VISTA integration
- HL7 FHIR connectivity
ASAP Version Utilized: 4.1

Patient Matching

☐ Referential Matching
☐ Deterministic Matching
☐ Manual Matching
☐ Other Matching

☐ Exact Matching
☑ Probabilistic Matching
☑ Probabilistic and Manual Matching

Access to patient matching algorithms
Patient Matching Metrics Available:
Patient matching data elements:

Integration(s) Available

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Integration Type</th>
<th>% Providers</th>
<th>Hub Used</th>
<th>Paid by Fed Gov't</th>
<th>Paid by State Gov't</th>
<th>Paid by Facility</th>
<th>Paid by Provider</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EHR Integration</td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
<td>Per User</td>
<td>Per User</td>
<td>Per User</td>
<td>Per User</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Data Downloaded/Stored</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Data Incorporated with Interstate Data</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Integration Standards:

- Data Manipulated for Analysis
- Multistate Integrations Allowed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Integration Type</th>
<th>% Providers</th>
<th>Hub Used</th>
<th>Paid by Fed Gov't</th>
<th>Paid by State Gov't</th>
<th>Paid by Facility</th>
<th>Paid by Provider</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIE Integration</td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
<td>Per User</td>
<td>Per User</td>
<td>Per User</td>
<td>Per User</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| ☑ Data Downloaded/Stored | | | | | | Data Manipulated for Analysis
| ☐ Data Incorporated with Interstate Data | | | | | | Multistate Integrations Allowed

Integration Standards:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaii</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>RxCheck Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military Health Service</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyoming</td>
<td>PMPi Hub</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PDMP Policies

Enabling legislation enacted: 2008
PDMP operational: 2011
User access date (any method): 2012
User electronic access date: 2012
Date received electronic data: 2011
Interstate sharing start date: 2017
Law/Statute citation: AK Statute §17.30.200; §08.80.030
Regulation/Rule citation: AK Admin Code 12 AAC 52.855 to .890
Dr Shopper law/statute: AS 11.71.040
Pill Mill law/statute:

Patients Use or Disclosure: AK Statute §17.30.200(l)

- Required Notification to consumers
- Mandated Use of Advisory Group
- Payment method captured
- Ability to id prescriber specialty
- Patient consent required before PDMP data release
- Ability for users to set thresholds for alert notices
- Ability for users to do user-led alert notices
- Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)
- Compliance Process for Enrollment Mandates
- Compliance Process for Query Mandate
- ICD-10 Codes Collected
- Deceased Patient Field
- Patient ID Required to be Presented to Dispenser
- Ability to de-id data
- Authority to release de-id data

Data Retention Policy

- Data Retention Time: 2 years
- All Information Purged
- Patient Information Purged
- Prescriber Information Purged
- Dispenser Information Purged
- Drug Information Purged
- HIPAA Covered Entity
- Identifiable Data to State Health Dept
- Identifiable Data to local Health Dept
- Certified as CMS Specialized Registry
- PDMP Disaster Recovery Plan

ID Types Reported: Patient

De-identified data sharing conditions: Fee to cover file generation costs

De-Identified Data Retention Details:
- Retain De-Identified Data
- Patient Notification of Breach
- Written Notification of Breach

Record Retention Details: 2 years from fill date

Patient Breach Notification Method:
- E-prescribing required substances:
- E-prescribing exemptions/waivers:

Authority to enforce PDMP mandates: Regulatory/Licensing Board
Enrollment and Accounts

☑️ Supervisor Review/audit of Delegate Accounts  Number of Delegates allows: 5
☐ Auto Enroll with License Renewal or App

Enrollment Method:
Online enrollment with additional registration with the Division of Corporations, Business, and Professional Licensing.

Practitioner IDs for PDMP Account:
DEA controlled substance registration number; Licensing Board number; National Provider Identifier;

2 Factor Authentication:
Required to use 2 factor authentication

Criteria for Dispensers to get account to upload data
Licensed dispenser, any state pharmacy license is allowed.

Criteria for Prescriber delegates to get account:
Licensed under AS 08.

Criteria for Dispenser delegates to get account:
Licensed under AS 08.

Criteria for PAs to get account:
Licensed prescriber, any state provider license is allowed

Criteria for Nurse Practitioners to get account:
Licensed prescriber, any state provider license is allowed

Criteria for other users to get account:

Requirements for Patients to get PDMP Report:
Form and $10 fee

Requirements for others to get PDMP Report

Criteria for Online Non-healthcare accounts:
Medical examiners/coroners, Medicaid Drug Utilization Review

PDMP Data for Epidemiological Purposes:
Authority to Release

☐ Law Enforcement On-line access to PDMP
☑️ Law Enforcement Written Request access to PDMP

Law Enforcement Access Method:
Court Order/Approval
Enrollment Mandates

Dispenser - Mandatory PDMP Enrollment
Prescriber - Mandatory PDMP Enrollment

Effective Date(s): July 17, 2017; May 16, 2020; March 7, 2021; May 6, 2021

Details:
Registration with the prescription drug monitoring program controlled substance prescription database. (a) A prescriber shall register with the PDMP within 30 days after the date of initial licensure or registration with the federal Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), whichever is later. (b) A licensed pharmacist practicing in this state shall register with the prescription drug monitoring program's controlled substance prescription database (PDMP). Registration must be completed within 30 days of initial licensure if the pharmacist's practice is expected to involve dispensing a schedule II, III, or IV controlled substance under federal law. If not dispensing in this state, a pharmacist must submit a PDMP dispensation exemption form provided by the board within 30 days of initial licensure. A pharmacist who submitted a dispensation exemption form must register before dispensing a schedule II, III, or IV controlled substance under federal law in this state.

Use Mandates

Prescriber - Mandatory PDMP Use

Effective Date(s): July 17, 2017

Details:
Requires adoption of regulations that provide that a practitioner query the PDMP prior to dispensing, prescribing, or administering a Sch. II or III controlled substance; query is not required for patients receiving treatment in an inpatient setting, at the scene of an emergency or in an ambulance, in an emergency room, immediately before, during or within the first 48 hours after surgery or a medical procedure, in a hospice or nursing home that has an in-house pharmacy, or a non-refillable prescription in a quantity intended to last not more than three days.
Training on Enrollment and Use

### PDMP Queries
- **Ability to search for multiple patients in one query**: ✔️
- **Patient Query Date Range**: 2 years
- **Minimum data elements to query for healthcare user**: First Name, Last Name, DOB
- **Query by partial data elements by healthcare user**: 3 characters
- **Optional data elements to query by healthcare user**:
- **Minimum data elements to query for non-healthcare user**:
- **Query by partial data elements by non-healthcare user**:
- **Optional data elements to query by non-healthcare user**:
- **Maximum number of patients in one query**: unlimited
- **Other Query Date Range**:

### Unsolicited Reports/Push Notifications
- **Frequency unsolicited alerts/reports generated**:
- **Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports**: Report sent via email and within the patient's profile
- **Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports - LE**:
- **Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports - Boards**:
- **Unsolicited alerts/reports to practitioners not enrolled in PDMP**: ☐
Veterinary Policies

Data transmission frequency for Veterinarians: Daily
Criteria for veterinarian queries: Animal Owner's name and date of birth
☑ Veterinarian access to owner's prescription history
☑ Veterinary Icon on PDMP Report

☑ Reporting Specifications

Reporting Method: Electronic
Reporting Specifications: Pharmacists have requested clarification from veterinarians on this as there are discrepancies in reporting certain data fields; however, the Alaska Board of Veterinary Examiners has not established reporting specifications.

Data Fields: PAT08 - Owner's First Name, The Alaska Board of Veterinary Examiners has not determined which ASAP fields they will be required to report.

Reporting Description: Veterinarians are required to report if directly dispensing federally scheduled II - IV controlled substances

☑ Reporting Mandate Compliance

Reporting Compliance Details: Attorney, board of pharmacy, and PDMP manager have been in communication with the Board of Veterinary Examiners to assist them with how to developing reporting and registration standards.

Reporting Mandate Actions:

Reporting Issues: Veterinarian does not have a DEA or NPI number, Veterinarian does not have animal owner's information, Veterinarians reports non-controlled substances to PDMP, Veterinarian's software does not allow electronic submission of data, Veterinarian's software i

Reporting Misc Information: Future changes can be addressed through the Board of Veterinary Examiners at BoardOfVeterinaryExaminers@Alaska.Gov

☐ Enrollment Mandate Compliance

Enrollment Description: Veterinarians are required to enroll as data requesters with the PDMP
Enrollment Mandate Compliance Details:

Enrollment Mandate Criteria: Veterinarians are required to enroll only if they have a DEA

☐ Query Mandate Compliance

Query Description: Veterinarians are required by statute/rule/policy to query
Query Mandate Compliance Details:

Query Mandate Criteria:
PDMP Effectiveness Measures

- Reduction in morphine milligram equivalents (MMEs) prescribed or dispensed
- Reduction in incidence of multiple provider episodes
- Reduction in number of opioid prescriptions issued
- Reduction in number of opioid dosage units dispensed
- Reduction in number of benzodiazepine dosage units dispensed
- Reduction in number of benzodiazepine prescriptions issued
- Reduction in number of stimulant dosage units dispensed
- Reduction in number of stimulant prescriptions issued

Substance Use Disorder Activities

**Tools or Resources**

- [✓] MAT Services
- [✓] MOUD Services
- [ ] Harm Reduction Strategies
- [✓] Mental Health Assistance Services
- [ ] Employee Assistance Programs
- [ ] Housing Assistance Programs
- [ ] Re-Entry Programs

**Surveillance Activities**

- [ ] Emergency Department Data
- [ ] Medical Examiner/Coroner Data

Data Sources for Surveillance Activities:

**Initiated Actions**

- [ ] Resources to Affected Areas
- [ ] Directed Training on Prescribing
- [ ] Prescription Drug Tool Kits
- [ ] Risk Evaluation/Analysis on PDMP Reports
- [ ] Referrals to SUD Organizations
- [ ] Referrals to OFR Teams

Other Actions: